

4-22

a)

$$R < a$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = \frac{Q_{enc}}{\epsilon} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = 0$$

b)

$$a < R < b$$

$$E(4\pi R^2) = \frac{Q_1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{Q_1}{\epsilon 4\pi R^2} \hat{R}$$

c)

$$R > b$$

$$E(4\pi R^2) = \frac{Q_1 + Q_2}{\epsilon}$$

$$\vec{E} = \frac{Q_1 + Q_2}{\epsilon 4\pi R^2} \hat{R}$$