# **STAT 95: Elementary Statistics Section 83**

San Jose State University Spring 2025 Department of Psychology Instructor: Ginevra Scherini, MS E-mail: ginevra.scherini@sjsu.edu Telephone: 408-924-5658 Lecture Hours: Monday Wednesday 10:30 am - 11:45 am Lecture Location: DMH 150 Office Locations: Dudley Moorhead Hall (DMH) 232 Office Hours: Monday 12:00 - 1:00 pm and Thursday 2:00 - 3:00 pm

# **Course Format**

This course will be taught online live (synchronous) once a week and will have assignments and content accessed through Canvas. You are responsible for regularly checking Canvas for any updates regarding assignments, materials, and exams.

# **Course Description**

Hypothesis testing and predictive techniques to facilitate decision-making; organization and classification of data, descriptive and inferential statistics, central tendency, variability, probability and sampling distributions, graphic representation, correlation and regression, chi-square, t-tests, and analysis of variance. Computer use in analysis and interpretation.

# Prerequisite

Math Enrollment Category M-I or M-II, or completion of a GE Area B4 course with a grade of C- or better.

Notes: Intended for Psychology majors and minors as well as for programs in Behavioral Science, Child Development, Education, Health Science, Nursing, Nutritional Science, Social Science, and Social Work.

Please note that the ELM is no longer a prerequisite.

# **Learning Outcomes**

#### **GE Learning Outcomes**

At the conclusion of the class, the student will be able to:

- 1. Learning Objective 1 (GELO1): Mathematical concepts courses should prepare the student to use mathematical methods to solve quantitative problems, including those presented in verbal form.
- 2. Learning Objective 2 (GELO2): Mathematical concepts courses should prepare the student to demonstrate the ability to use mathematics to solve real life problems.
- 3. Learning Objective 3 (GELO3): Mathematical concepts courses should prepare the student to arrive at conclusions based on numerical and graphical data.
- 4. Learning Objective 4 (Specific to Area B4): Focus on basic mathematical techniques for solving quantitative problems and elementary numerical calculation.
- 5. Learning Objective 5 (Specific to Area B4): Focus on organization, classification, and representation of quantitative data in various forms (e.g., tables, graphs, percentages, measures of central tendency, and spread).
- 6. Learning Objective 6 (Specific to Area B4): Focus on applications of mathematics to everyday life.
- 7. Learning Objective 7 (Specific to Area B4): Focus on applications of mathematical concepts to statistical inference.

# Department of Psychology Program Learning Outcomes

- 1. Knowledge Base of Psychology: Students will be able to identify, describe, and communicate the major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends in psychology.
- 2. Research Methods in Psychology: Students will be able to design, implement, and communicate basic research methods in psychology, including research design, data analysis, and interpretations.
- 3. Critical Thinking Skills in Psychology: Students will be able to use critical and creative thinking, skeptical inquiry, and a scientific approach to address issues related to behavior and mental processes.
- 4. Application of Psychology: Students will be able to apply psychological principles to individual, interpersonal, group, and societal issues.
- 5. Values in Psychology: Students will value empirical evidence, tolerate ambiguity, act ethically, and recognize their role and responsibility as a member of society.

# **Course Materials**

# Textbook

Tokunaga, Howard T. (2018). Fundamental Statistics for the Social and Behavioral Sciences, 2nd Edition ISBN-10: 1506377483 ISBN-13: 978-1506377483

# **Additional Resource**

Illowsky, B., & Dean, S. (2020). Statistics. OpenStax. https://openstax.org/books/statistics/pages/1-introduction

#### Canvas

Check Canvas frequently for grades, materials, and assignments.

#### Qualtrics

We will be using the online surveying software Qualtrics for assignments throughout the course. You have access to the program for free by logging in with your SJSU account single sign-on credentials through qualtrics.sjsu.com

#### **Course Requirements**

Classes will be interactive, with both the instructor and students sharing in the process. Students are encouraged to read assigned materials **prior to the class date** and be prepared for discussions and exercises. It is to your advantage to stay current with readings and assignments. During class, we will have lecture time, experiential exercises, writing assignments, group projects, and class discussion.

#### Writing Requirement

Part of the Stat 95 course requirement is for students to write 500 words on data analysis. We will be writing interpretations of statistical analyses and explaining their significance in homework assignments, midterm exams, and the final exam.

Success in this course is based on the expectation that students will spend, for each unit of credit, a minimum of 45 hours over the length of the course (normally three hours per unit per week) for instruction, preparation/studying, or course related activities. Other course structures will have equivalent workload expectations as described in the syllabus.

# **Classroom Etiquette:**

- We are expected to treat each other with respect throughout the semester.
- When in doubt, simply treat others as you would wish to be treated.
- Computers and phones are allowed for note taking and accessing materials online during class, but should be put away during exams.

#### Examinations (57% of grade)

There will be a total of four examinations. Your score on the examination portion of the course will be the sum of your scores on three of the four exams - your lowest score will be dropped. If you do not take one of the four exams, that exam will be dropped. NOTE: There will be NO make-up exams without instructor consent and arrangement before the scheduled time of the exam.

The exams will be based on lecture, textbook, and homework, and will consist of multiple choice, short essay, and computational questions. Please bring pencils, a calculator (not your phone calculator) on the day of the exam.

# Final examination (23% of grade)

The final exam will be similar in format to the other exams, focusing on material after the fourth exam. There will, however, be a cumulative component that addresses the critical concepts and issues covered during the semester.

# Assignments (20% of grade)

There will be 9 homework assignments throughout the semester. The purpose of the homework is to build on and confirm your understanding of the material covered in lecture and textbook and provide practice for the exams. We will learn how to use software to conduct statistical analyses using Google Sheets and the survey platform Qualtrics. Some homework assignments will involve conducting analyses using these tools and interpreting the results.

# **Grading Policy**

I will post grades on Canvas throughout the semester so that you can keep track of your progress. If you need guidance on your grades in the class, please connect with me after class, during office hours, or via email. Extra credit opportunities will be available throughout the semester.

# Your course grade will be based upon a weighted combination of scores on the following components:

Assignments	% of grade
Homework	20%
Exams	57%
Final Exam	23%

Percentage	Letter Grade
90% to 100%	А
86% to 89%	B+
80% to 85%	В
76% to 79%	C+
70% to 75%	С
60% to 69%	D
below 60%	F

# **Excused and Late Assignment Policy**

If you have an excused absence (for medical reasons or otherwise unforeseen emergencies) please let me know as soon as possible and I will work with you to arrange a solution or makeup assignment. There will otherwise be no make-ups for any missed in-class activities, quizzes, or exams. You may turn in homework late for partial credit.

#### **University Policies**

Per University Policy S16-9, university-wide policy information relevant to all courses, such as academic integrity, accommodations, etc. will be available on Office of Graduate and Undergraduate Programs' Syllabus Information web page at <a href="http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/">http://www.sjsu.edu/gup/syllabusinfo/</a>.

# **Student Resources**

# Psychology Department Librarian: Christa Bailey christa.bailey@sjsu.edu 408-808-2422

The SJSU library has a librarian who specializes in psychology and other social sciences. This librarian can serve as a very valuable resource for helping you develop research ideas and locating appropriate research materials. The library also has an abundance of resources for doing psychology research: <a href="https://libguides.sjsu.edu/psychology">https://libguides.sjsu.edu/psychology</a>

#### Student Technology Resources

- MLK Library Online Resources: <u>https://library.sjsu.edu/</u>
- STTC's Technology Resource Guide: <u>https://libguides.sjsu.edu/sttc</u>
- eCampus Student Tech Resources: <u>https://www.sjsu.edu/learnanywhere/equipment/index.php</u>

#### **ACCESS Success Center**

The Academic Counseling Center for Excellence in Social Sciences (ACCESS) Success Center provides general education advising for undergraduate students majoring or intending to major in any of the departments in The College of Social Sciences. Find out more here: <u>https://www.sjsu.edu/access/</u>

#### SJSU Peer Connections

Peer Connections offers free tutoring, instruction assistance, and strengths coaching for SJSU students. Find out more on their website: <u>https://www.sjsu.edu/peerconnections/index.php</u>

#### SJSU Writing Center

The SJSU Writing Center offers a variety of free resources to help students become better writers. Check out their online tutoring and live tutor chat service here: https://www.sjsu.edu/writingcenter/

#### SJSU Counseling and Psychological Services

SJSU Counseling and Psychological Services provides personal and clinical counseling as well as clinical case management, workshops, and groups for all SJSU students. Find out more at: <u>https://www.sjsu.edu/counseling/about/what-we-do.php</u>

# **Course Schedule**

Assignments are subject to change. Any changes will be posted and updated on Canvas, please check Canvas regularly for announcements and updated deadlines. The chapters to read under 'Assignments' cover topics that will be in that week's lecture.

Date	Topic:	Assignments:	
Week 1 Thursday Jan 23	Syllabus, Course Intro		
Week 2 Thursday Jan 30	Research Process, Measures of Central Tendency	Chapters 1, 3	
Week 3 Thursday Feb 6	Measures of Variability	Chapter 4 HW 1 due	
Week 4 Thursday Feb 13	Intro to Google Sheets and Qualtrics	HW 2 due Exam 1 online	
Week 5 Thursday Feb 20	Normal Distributions (continued)	Chapter 5 HW 3 due	
Week 6 Thursday Feb 27	Probability and Hypothesis Testing	Chapter 6 HW 4 due	
Week 7 Thursday March 6	Probability and Hypothesis Testing (continued)	Exam 2 online	
Week 8 Thursday March 13	Testing a Single Mean	Chapter 7 HW 5 due	
Week 10 Thursday March 27	Testing the Difference Between 2 Means	Chapter 9 HW 6 due	
Week 11 Thursday April 3	Spring Recess – No Class		
Week 12 Thursday April 10	Matched Pairs T-test	Exam 3 online	
Week 13 Thursday April 17	Errors in Hypothesis Testing / Statistical Power	Chapter 10	
Week 14 Thursday April 24	One-way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) and Two-way ANOVA	Chapter 11, 12	
Week 15 Thursday May 1	Correlation, Regression, and Chi Square	Chapter 13 and 14 HW 7 due	
Week 16 Thursday May 8	Correlation and Regression on Google Sheets	HW 8 due	
Final Exam: Thursday, May 15 Online			